DAVID S. FAVRE

Professor of Law

Michigan State University College of Law East Lansing, MI 48824-1300 (517) 432-6890 favre@law.msu.edu

Education & Positions:

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J.D. - College of William and Mary (1973)
B.A. - Chemistry - University of Virginia (1968)
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Professor of Law - Michigan State University College of Law (1976 - Present).

Dean - Michigan State University - Detroit College of Law (1999-00).

Interim Dean - Detroit College of Law through its transition to MSU - DCL (1993-96).

Visiting Professor, University of Auckland, New Zealand, Sept. 2007 concentrated course presentation of Animal Law.

Visiting Professor, Lewis & Clark School of Law, June 2012 – Summer Course – International Wildlife Law.

Visiting Professor, University Atumous Barcelona, Law College – teach concentrated week class in Master's program (2012- 2022).

Teaching Areas:

Property I and II	(6 & 4 hours)	- 45 years
Animal Law	(3 hours)	- 21 years
International Environmental Law	(3 hours)	- 22 years
Wildlife Law (not active)	(2 hour seminar)	- 22 years
Environmental Law (not active)	(3 hours)	- 11 years

Publications:

Books:

THE FUTURE OF ANIMAL LAW, Elgar Publishing U.K. (2021)

ANIMAL LAW: WELFARE, INTERESTS AND RIGHTS, Aspen Press, 3nd Ed. (2019). The first edition of this book was the second textbook for teaching animal law published in the world.

RESPECTING ANIMALS, Prometheus Press, (2018)

ANIMALES Y DERECHO, co-editor with Prof. Marita Candela, tirant lo blanch press (Spain 2015). A mix of essays in English and Spanish. (Second Spanish language book printed about animal law.)

PROCEEDING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ANIMAL WELFARE SYMPOSIUM, editor and author of "Animals in a Globalized World" (Animal Legal and Historical Web Center, 2004)

ANIMAL LAW AND DOG BEHAVIOR, Lawyers & Judges Publishing Co. (1999) (co-authored)

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, Lupus Publications (1993) (co-authored)

WILDLIFE LAW, 2nd ed., Lupus Publications (1991)

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (1989)

ANIMAL LAW, Quorum book series, Greenwood Press (1983) (principle author)

WILDLIFE: CASES, LAWS, AND POLICY, Associated Faculty Press (1983)

Book Chapters

- CHAPTER "VETERINARY ETHICS AND THE LAW" in ETHICS IN VETERINARY PRACTICE, Wiley Blackwell Press (2022) (co-authored)
- CHAPTER "Animals as Victims," in The Legal History of Animal Protection in the United States (2022)
- CHAPTER "From Ethics into Law," in Animal Ethics and Animal Law, Lexington Books (2022) (project of Oxford Center for Animal Studies)
- CHAPTER "ANIMALS AS LIVING PROPERTY" in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF ANIMAL STUDIES, Oxford University Press (2017)

- CHAPTER "HOW COMMON LAW EQUITY CONCEPTS CAN HELP ENHANCE ANIMAL'S STATUS" in ANIMALES Y DERECHO, (DAVID FAVRE & MARITA CANDELA, EDS.) TIRANT LO BLANCH PRESS (Spain 2015)
- CHAPTER "FORWARD" in WHAT CAN ANIMAL LAW LEARN FROM ENVIRONMENTAL LAW?, (RANDALL ABATE, ED.) ENVIRONMENTAL LAW INSTITUTE (2015)
- CHAPTER "THE HUMANE TREATMENT OF WILDLIFE" in ANIMAL SUFFERING: FROM SCIENCE TO LAW (THIERRY AUFFRET VAN DER KEMP & MARTINE LACHANCE, EDS.) CARSWELL PRESS (2013)
- CHAPTER "THE HISTORY OF ANIMAL CRUELTY: CONCEPTS OF ANIMAL WELFARE AND ANIMAL RIGHTS" in ANIMAL CRUELTY (MARY BREWSTER & MARY REYES, EDS.)

 CAROLINA ACADEMIC PRESS (2013); UPDATED 2ND EDITION (2016)
- CHAPTER "ANIMALS AS LIVING PROPERTY IN ANIMAL LAW" in ANIMAL LAW TIER UND RECHT (MARGOT MICHEL, DANIELA KUHNE AND JULIA HANNI, EDS.) PUBLISHED IN GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND (2012)
- CHAPTER "DUTY OF OWNERS TO PROVIDE VETERINARY MEDICAL CARE TO ANIMAL" in ANIMAL LAW AND THE COURTS: A READER, TAMIE L. BRYANT, REBECCA HUSS AND DAVID CASSUTO EDS. THOMPSON / WEST (2008)
- CHAPTER "A NEW PROPERTY STATUS FOR ANIMALS" in ANIMAL RIGHTS CURRENT DEBATES AND NEW DIRECTIONS, Cass Sunstein & Martha Nussbaum (eds.) (Oxford Press 2004)

Articles:

Supreme Court Grapples with Animal Welfare in a Challenge to a California Law, The Conversation, Oct. 10, 2022 - https://theconversation.com/supreme-court-grapples-with-animal-welfare-in-a-challenge-to-a-california-law-requiring-pork-to-be-humanely-raised-187893.

Is it ethical to keep pets and other animals? It depends on where you keep them," The Conversation, November 14, 2019 - https://theconversation.com/is-it-ethical-to-keep-pets-and-other-animals-it-depends-on-where-you-keep-them-126422.

The Growing Reality of Legal Rights for Companion Animals, Society Register, 3(3)(2020), (Polish peer reviewed journal) p. 143-50.

Five More Years for the Animals, 25 Animal Law 341 (2019)

Animal Consortium, 84 Tenn. L. Rev. 893 (2017) (co-authored)

Book Review: The Animal Trade (by C.J.C. Philips), 7 Journal of Animal Ethics 111, (2017)

Twenty Years and Change, 20 Animal Law 7 (2013)

An International Treaty for Animal Welfare, 18 Animal Law 237 (2012); updated and included as chapter in Deborah Cao & Steven White (eds.) Animal Law and Welfare-International Perspectives, Springer Press (2016)

Wildlife Rights, 25 Uni. of Oregon Journal of Environmental Law and Litigation 459 (2010)

Living Property: A New Status for Animals within the Legal System, 93 MARQUETTE LAW REVIEW 1021 (2010) (Reprinted in a number of publications outside the U. S.)

Ethical Duties Based upon Animal Interest, REVISTA DE BIOÉTICA Y DERECHO, No.19 May 2010, p. 8 (Univ. of Barcelona, Spain)

"Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species" THE PRINCETON ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE WORLD ECONOMY – (2009)

The Keeping of Animals, Vol. 229, No. 11 Jour. Am. Vet. Med. Asso. 1734 (Dec. 1 2006)

The Gathering Momentum, 1 JOUR. ANIMAL L. 1 (2005). A revised version of this article was published in Portuguese in Revista Brasileira de Direito Animal Vol. 1 No. 1 at p.13 (Jan. 2006)

Judicial Recognition of the Interests of Animals – A New Tort, 2005 MICH. St. L. REV. 333 (Reprinted in India, ANIMAL RIGHTS AND THE LAW, L. Lakshmi ed. (2009)

BOOK REVIEW OF THE TRADE IN WILDLIFE, Sara Oldfield (ed.), JOURNAL OF ECOLOGICAL ECONOMICS, March 2004, pp. 363-64

Wildlife Protection in the United States, 2002 WORLD ENVIRONMENT VOL.3, 33 (Published in China in Chinese)

Elephants, Ivory and International Law, 10 RECIEL 277 (2001) (Review of European Community & International Environmental Law)

Equitable Self-ownership for Animals, 50 DUKE L.J. 473 (2000) (Reprinted in English and Portuguese in Vol. 1 Brazilian Animal Rights Review 2006)

The Risk of Extinction: a Risk Analysis of the Endangered Species Act as Compared to CITES, 6 N.Y.U. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW JOURNAL 341 (1998). (CITES - Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species)

BOOK REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL PROTECTION OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA, 1997 Y.B. OF INT'L ENVIL. L., (Oxford Press, 1997)

Trade in Endangered Species, published in Y.B. OF INT'L ENVTL. L., (Graham & Trotman, 1990-92) (Oxford Press, 1993-01)

Legal Rights for Our Fellow Creatures, 18 Contemporary Philosophy 7 (1996)

Some Thoughts on Animal Experimentation, 2 ANIMAL LAW 161 (1996)

Time for a Sharper Legal Focus, 1 ANIMAL LAW 1 (1995). (I was invited to write the introduction to the premiere issue of the journal.)

A Precautionary Tale, published in, INTEGRATING PEOPLE AND WILDLIFE FOR A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE, at 336 (The Wildlife Society, 1995)

A Framework for Analysis of the 'Takings' Issue, 1995 DET. C. L. REV. 3 (lead article for symposium issue)

Debate Within the CITES Community: What Direction for the Future? 33 Nat. Resources J. 875 (1993). Reprinted in International Law Anthology, Anthony D'Amato ed. (Anderson Publishers, 1995)

The Development of Anti-Cruelty Laws During the 1800's, 1993 DET. C. L. REV. 1 (co-authored)

Movement Towards and International Convention for the Protection of Animals, published in Animal Welfare and the Law (Cambridge University Press, 1989)

CITES, Tension Points Within the Treaty, 5 Boston Univ. Int'l. L.J. 247 (1987)

Laboratory Animal Act: A Legislative Proposal, 3 PACE ENVIL. L. 242 (1986)

The New Prometheus: Will Scientific Inquiry Be Bound by the Chains of Government Regulation?, 19 DUQUESNE L. REV. 651 (1981) (co-authored with Prof. Matthew McKinnon)

Wildlife Rights: The Ever-Widening Circle, 9 ENVIR. LAW 241 (1979) (first part of article was used as introduction in casebook on environmental law, wildlife chapter. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY LAW, 3rd ed. Schoenbaum and Rosenberg, Foundation Press, 1996)

Training Lawyers to Tame Technology, 46 DET LAWYER No. 3, 5, (1978)

Professional Activities:

Domestic Activities, 1994-today:

Creator and Editor-in-chief: Animal Legal and Historical Web Center, <u>www.animallaw.info</u> (upwards of 9000 visitors per day) (2003-present)

Zoom Panel Speaker, Yale Speaker Series, "Convention of Animal Protection". (2022)

Keynote Speaker, "The Future of Animal Law" **University of Helsinki's** for the "Theory of Animal Law Conference." (2022)

Speaker, "Implementing Animal Rights Law by the Legislative Route" **Oxford University** at the 7th Annual Oxford Animal Ethics Summer School. (2022)

Webinar Speaker at Portland Animal Law Conference. Lewis and Clark Law School, "The Creation of a Proposed Treaty – Convention for the Protection of Animals." (2021)

Speaker at Arizona State Bar Annual Meeting, Animal Law Section, "The Respectful Use of Animals." (Zoom) (June 2021)

Panel Speaker, "Overview of State Anti-cruelty Laws" on a Zoom panel sponsored by Office of Inspector General for federal Department of Agricultural. (Oct. 2020)

Panel Speaker: "Wildlife Rights and Private Trust" 19th Institute for Natural Resources Law Teachers, Montana School of Law, (June 2019)

Keynote Speaker, "Animal Consortium; a New Cause of Action", Chicago Bar Asso. Animal Law National meeting. (August 2017)

Speaker: "Animal Rights: From Why to How", 2016 AALS Annual Meeting, member of panel (Jan.2016)

Speaker: "Service and Companion Animal Legal Issues for Military Veterans", National Conference of State Legislatures, Chicago (August 2016).

Invited moderator for Harvard Law Conference "The Animal Welfare Act - 50th Anniversary". (Dec. 2016)

Speaker: "An International Treaty as Steps Forward for Animals" George Washington University Law School (Nov. 2015)

Speaker: "The International Growth of Animal Law" National Animal Law Conference, Center for Animal Studies, Lewis & Clark School of Law (Oct. 2015)

Speaker: "A Review of Twenty Years of Animal Law," Animal Law Section Michigan State Bar Conference (Sept. 2015)

Speaker: "The Concept of Living Property" Conference of the Animal Section of Maryland State Bar (April 2015)

Speaker: "Animal Rights and an International Treaty" Florida State University Law School (Nov. 2014)

Speaker: "Legal Rights for Wildlife" National Animal Law Conference – Stanford University sponsored by ALDF & Center for Animal Studies, Lewis & Clark School of Law (October 2013)

Speaker: "Humane Considerations for Farm Animals", John Marshall Law College (October 2013)

Speaker: University of Chicago Law School, "Effectiveness of the Treaty CITES for Wildlife" (April 2012)

Speaker: Univ. of Tenn. Animal, Ethics, and Law Symposium, "The Respectful Use of Animals in Ethics and Law" (March 2012).

Speaker: ABA/TIPS conference in Florida, "Professional Ethical and Animal Law" (May 2011).

Speaker: Lewis & Clark Journal Symposium: "A Proposed International Treaty for Animal Welfare" (Oct. 2011).

Speaker: Lewis & Clark National Animal Law Conference "Comparative Animal Law, Norway, Spain and Switzerland" (Oct. 2011).

Speaker: "Legal Rights for Animals" the Texas Bar Asso. Animal Committee (May 2010).

Speaker: "Introduction to Animal Welfare, Animal Rights" at American Agricultural Law Assoc. – Williamsburg, Virginia (Sept. 2009).

Speaker: "Living Property" Arizona State Bar meeting (July 2009).

Speaker: "Veterinarians and Duty to Report Cruelty to Animals" State Convention of Michigan Veterinarian Association (Jan. 2009).

Speaker: "Animals as Living Property" Lewis and Clark Law School (Oct. 2008).

Speaker: "Criminal Duty to Provide Vet. Care" Mich. Bar, Animal Committee Annual Conference (April 2008).

Conference Organizer (part of committee) and speaker at America Bar Association sponsored national conference on Animal Bioengineering, Duke School of Law (Nov. 2007).

Speaker: "International Developments in Animal Law", ALDF Conference, Harvard Law School (March 2007).

Speaker: "New Ideas for Biodiversity" Academic Academy of ICUN, Univ. of Ottawa, Canada (April 2007).

Speaker: "The Future of Animal Rights" Minn. Bar Assoc. Animal Conference (April 2006) and New Mexico Bar Assoc. Animal Conference (May 2006).

Chief Judge – National Animal Law Moot Court Competition, Harvard Law School, Feb. 2006.

Speaker: "Animal Torts" ABA Annual Meeting, Chicago, Aug 2005.

Speaker: "Procedural Standing for Animal Issues", Chicago Bar Association April 20, 2005.

Speaker: "Possible Approaches for Creation of National Center for Animal Welfare at N.C. State Vet. School" at the Vet. School, March 2005.

Speaker: "Michigan Dog Laws", Local Gov. Section of Michigan State Bar, Lansing Michigan (Feb 2005).

Speaker: "Animal Jurisprudence: An Interests Analysis," Yale Law School, Nov. 2004

Speaker: "Animal Interest in the Legal System" – Animal Law section of the Texas State Bar, April 2004, Animal Law Section of the Conn. State Bar, June 2004

Judge: First Annual Animal Law Moot Court Competition – held at Harvard Law School, Feb. 2004

Speaker: "Animal Interests in the Legal System" 2003 - Compassion for Animals Conference, North Carolina; Lewis and Clark Law College, University of Michigan College of Law

Organizer and Presenter: A mock trial on Veterinarian Malpractice, Purdue Veterinary College Annual Meeting, 2003

Speaker: "A New Legal Right for Chimpanzees" Harvard Law School Conference, Sept. 2002

Speaker: "CITES and Elephants" & "Animals and Property Law" Conference by Animal Law Section of Texas State Bar, Dallas, 2001

Speaker: "Introduction to CITES" 5th International Wildlife Law Conference, Washington D.C. 2000

Speaker: "Protection of Endangered Species" and "Obtaining Rights for Animals," Northwestern Law School, Chicago IL. Nov. 1999

Panelist: "Legal Rights for Animals," Sept. 1999, hosted by New York Bar Assoc.

Co-organizer of the, "Annual International Wildlife Law Conference," Washington D.C. (1996-00). The conferences lasted a full day and encompassed approximately 10 speakers per conference. Both MSU-DCL and the American Society of International Law were advertised sponsors of the event.

Key Speaker: "International Wildlife Law," 3rd Annual Conference of Animals and the Law, New York City Sept. 27, 1997

Key Speaker: "Animal Law Update," Michigan Bar Association meeting, September 1996.

Speaker: "Can the Convention on International Trade Really Help Wildlife?" Chicago (John Marshall Law School), April 1996

Speaker: "Legal Rights for Chimpanzee," Duke Law School, March 24, 1995

Speaker: "International Environmental Law: Is it a Mirage?" Environmental Law Section meeting of American Association of Law Schools

Hosted: Workshop for law professors "Animal Issues within the Law School Environment" Los Angeles, December 1994

Interviewed: "Eye on the Environment" Jeffrey Mindesh, (radio) Nov. 2, 1994 - Taiwan - on the topic of the international convention CITES

Panel Chair and Speaker: "Is the Convention on Trade in Endangered Species Effective? International Law Weekend, International Law Association, New York, October 1994

International Activities, 1984-today

Oxford, England Speaker "Implementing Animal Rights Law by the Legislative

Route" at the 7th Annual Oxford Animal Ethics Summer School.

(August 2022)

Helsinki, Finland Keynote speaker "The Future of Animal Law" University of

Helsinki. (July 2022)

Kazakhstan, Video presentation for the Institute of Animal Law of Asia on how

dogs are the cutting edge of animal law development. (2021) https://www.ialasia.org/projects/gap-animal-abuse/webinar-

how-dogs-are-leading-the-pack-to-animal-rights

Georgia, Webinar Speaker Climate Change and Environmental Migration

sponsored by Tbilisi State University in the country of Georgia.

(2021) (Zoom)

Germany, Spoke on Zoom conference Sommerakademie Tierschutzrecht

(Summer Academy of Animal Law) organized by The Academy of

Animal Welfare Law Germany. (2021)

Brazil, Speaker at Brazilian Animal Law Conference "Animal Rights in a

Changing US." Co-sponsored by six organizations – academic and

nonprofit. (Oct 2020) (Zoom)

Katowice, Poland Speaker: "Animal Rights by Accretion" University of Silesia,

(May 2019)

Hyderabad, India Organizer and Presenter, Training for Professors Interested in

Animal Law, Nalsar University (3 day conference) (March 2019)

Oxford, England, Speaker, "Moving from Ethics to Law" Conference sponsored by

Center for Animal Ethics Oxford Univ. (July 2018)

Hong Kong, Co-organizer and speaker, III Global Animal Law Conference,

Univ. of Hong Kong (May 2018)

Speaker, "Marking Progress in US Animal Law", the Fifth World Curitiba, Brazil Congress on Bioethics and Animal Rights (2016). East Lansing, US Hosted Visiting Scholar from Spain – May to July (2015) Barcelona, Spain Chief organizer & speaker: II Global Animal Law Conference University of Barcelona, Spain, speakers from 21 universities around the world, two day conference (2014). Gold Coast, Australia Speaker: "International Treaty for Animal Welfare" Griffith University (2013). Speaker: "The Legal Consideration of Animal's Pain and Suffering Paris, France in Human Wildlife Interactions", Conference on the Science & Law of Animal Pain and Suffering (2012). Keynote Speaker, "The Paths to Animal Rights" Federal Recife, Brazil University of Pernambuco and Federal University of Bahia, the Third World Congress on Bioethics and Animal Rights (2012). University of Zurich, "The Paths to Animal Rights" (2012). Zurich, Switzerland Barcelona, Spain University of Barcelona, Spain, "How Common Law Equity Concepts Can Help Enhance Animals' Status" (2011). Keynote speaker "Legal Rights for Wildlife" – International Salvador, Brazil Conference of Animal Rights (2010). Beijing, China Attended national conference considering new draft legislation for Animal Welfare in China (2010). Lecture, "Animal Law, Animal Welfare & Animal Rights, an Barcelona, Spain Introduction", Univ. of Barcelona, (2009). Montreal, Canada Speaker: "Animals as Living Property" – Univ. of Quebec at Montreal (2009). East Lansing, US Hosted Visiting Scholar from Brazil – Jan. to July (2009) Keynote speaker "Animals as Living Property" –International Salvador, Brazil

Conference of Animal Rights (2008)

Speaker: PhD granting event College of Veterinary Studies – Messina, Italy University of Messina (2008) Auckland, New Zealand Visiting professor for course on Animal Law at Univ. of Auckland (2006) Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Speaker: "Enforcement under CITES" Environmental Law Conf. of Rio de Janeiro Attorney General (2006) Sydney, Australia Speaker: IUCN Environmental Law Academy 3rd Colloquium "CITES in the Sustainable Use Debate" (2005) Organizer & Speaker: First Global Conference on the Legal Statue San Diego, US of Animal Welfare Issues (speakers from eight countries around the world) (2004) Lisbon, Portugal Speaker: University of Lisbon Law School, "Intergrading Animals into the Legal System (2004) Hosted visiting professor from China, two month while studying Lansing, Michigan animal law (2003) Professor as summer school program, taught at Pam American Guadahajara, Mex. University. (2002) Keynote speaker: "Protection of Endangered Species" Bar Tokyo, Japan Association and Animal NGO's of Japan. (2002) Keynote speaker: "The Environment and Capitalism: Controlling Fuzhou, China the Dragon" International Environmental Law Conference. (2001) Nairobi, Kenya Delegate to Eleventh Conference of the Parties of CITES, representing the Animal Legal Defense Fund. (2000) Joao Pessoa, Brazil Speaker at Environmental Conference, "The Wildlife Laws of the United States," (one of two international speakers). (1998) Delegate to the Tenth conference of the Parties of CITES, Harare, Zimbabwe representing the Animal Legal Defense Fund. (1997)

on CITES). (1997)

Co-sponsor and Speaker: "The Regulation of Trade in

Endangered Species," University of Nottingham (daylong seminar

Nottingham,

U.K.

Detroit, USA Hosted two week visit by attorney from Ghana in order to draft domestic legislation for implementation of CITES. (1995)

Ft. Lauderdale Delegate to the Ninth Conference of the Parties of CITES, Head of

delegation for the Animal Legal Defense Fund. (1994)

San Jose Speaker at conference: "Integration, People and Wildlife for a

Costa Rica Sustainable Future." (1993)

Dakar, Delegate to the meeting of the Transportation Working Group of Convention on Int'l Trade in Endangered Species (CITES).

(1993)

Kyoto, Delegate to the Eighth Conference of the Parties of CITES.

Japan Head of delegation for the Animal Legal Defense Fund. (1992)

Malawi Organized and directed workshop for government officials in

Malawi on the implementation of CITES. Drafted a set of

domestic regulations. (1991)

Malta Drafted a law for Malta concerning the domestic implementation

of the treaty CITES.

Lausanne, Delegate to the Seventh Conference of the Parties of CITES.
Switzerland Head of delegation for the Animal Legal Defense Fund. (1989)

Ottawa, Canada Delegate to the Sixth Conference of the Parties of CITES. Head of

delegation for the Animal Legal Defense Fund. (1987)

Versailles, Presented Treaty draft, Convention for the Protection of

France Animals, at the Board Meeting of World Society for Protection of

Animals. (1987)

Spain

Geneva Co-chaired International Meeting to consider draft of Treaty

Switzerland Convention for Protection of Animals. (1986)

Madrid, Represented the International Primate Protection League at the

Conference of the I.U.C.N. (International Union for the

Conservation of Nature). (1984)

Chairperson of the Wildlife Special Interest Group of the American Society of International Law, 1994-1998.

Chairperson, Drafting Committee of Committee for the Convention for Protection of

Animals, 1985-2000. Drafted text of Treaty in Jan. 1986 & Sept. 1986.

Chairperson of International Law Committee of the Animal Legal Defense Fund, 1985-2005.

Public Service, 1973 - today

Past Committee Chair – AALS Animal Committee (2013)

Vice Chair of Animal Law Committee of the TIPS section of the ABA. 2004-2017.

Advisory Committee, Journal of International Wildlife Law & Policy (2015 -)

Founding Board of Directors and Officer of Animal Legal Defense Fund, 1982 - 2006. For 2003-06, Chairman of the Board.

Board of Director, National Center for Animal Law, 2003-04.

Board of Directors and Officer of Species Survival Network, an international organization of NGO organizations dealing with international wildlife issues, 1997-2001.

Board of Advisors for the Journal of Wildlife Management, Law & Policy (Kluwer International Publishers) 1997 - present.

Advisory Committee for Center for Wildlife Study at New Mexico University, 1991 -94.

Board of Directors of Michigan Chapter of the Nature Conservancy, 1980 - 83.

Board of Directors and President of the Conservation Council of Virginia, 1973 -76.

AWARDS

"Excellence in Animal Law" AALS Animal Law Section (2017).

"Lifetime Leadership in Animal Law" First recipient, Animal Legal Defense Fund. (2013).

"Excellence in the Advancement of Animal Law" ABA/TIPS Animal Law Committee, (2010).